2013 Webinar SERIES



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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services (FT-900)

The official source for U.S. export and import statistics.





Overview/Takeaways

- **Data Sources**
- **Trade Terms**
- **Goods Data Collection Process**
- Services Data Collection and **Estimation Process**
- Content and Layout
- Census and BEA Web sites

U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Additional Tools









Importance of the Numbers

- Key component of U.S. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- Impact economic, financial, and foreign trade policy
- Analyze market share
- Find emerging markets
- Measure the impact of foreign competition







Sources

GOODS

Customs-based data from the Census Bureau

Net adjustments from the Bureau of Economic Analysis

SERVICES

from the Bureau of Economic Analysis

Monthly Trade Report

The Census Bureau provides the goods data while BEA provides the services data as well as net adjustments that are applied to the goods data to produce the monthly U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report.





What are Trade Statistics?

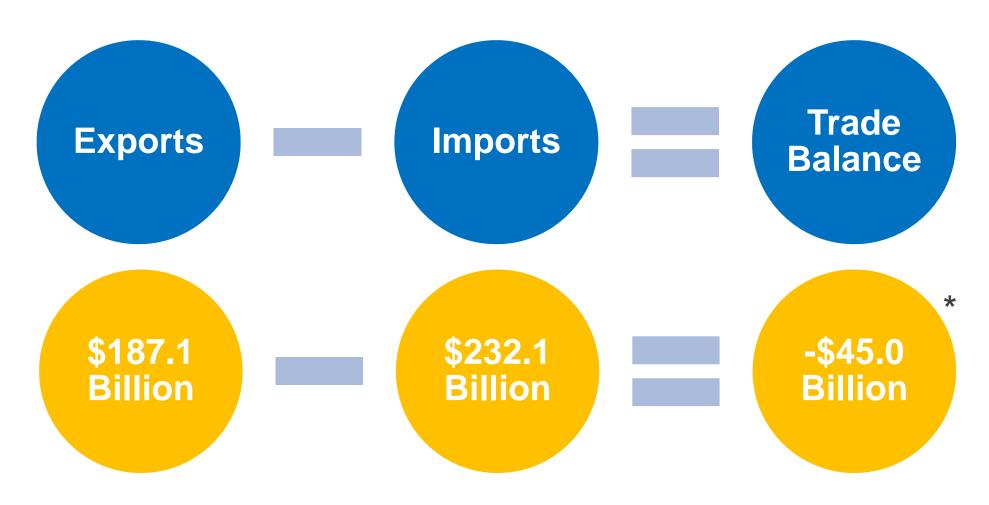
EXPORTS			
Goods	Services		
Measure of the total physical movement of merchandise out of the U.S. to foreign countries.	Measure of services that are sold by U.S. residents to foreign residents.		

IMPORTS				
Goods		Services		
Measure of goods physically brought into the U.S.				
General	Consumption	Measure of		
Goods that enter the U.S for direct consumption or into a bonded warehouse or an FTZ	Goods that enter into the U.S for direct consumption only, either from outside of the U.S. border or from a bonded warehouse or FTZ.	services that are purchased by U.S. residents from foreign residents.		





What are Trade Statistics?



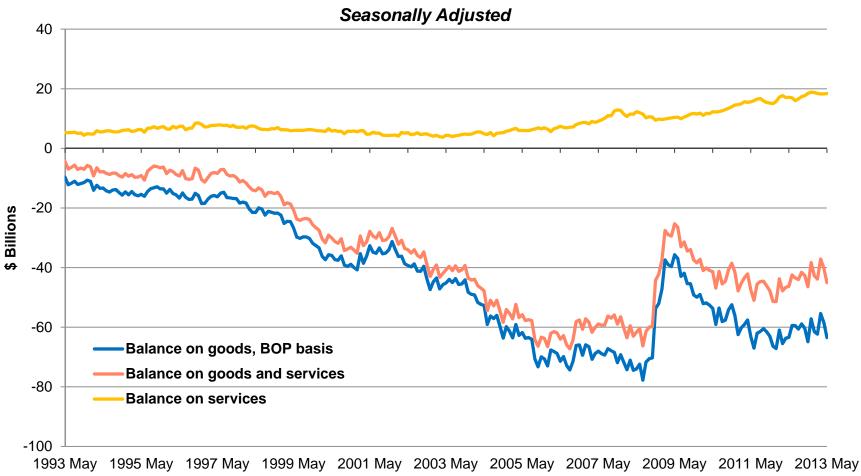
*May 2013 data, Exhibit 1 of "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services"





What are Trade Statistics?

Balances on Goods and Services Trade







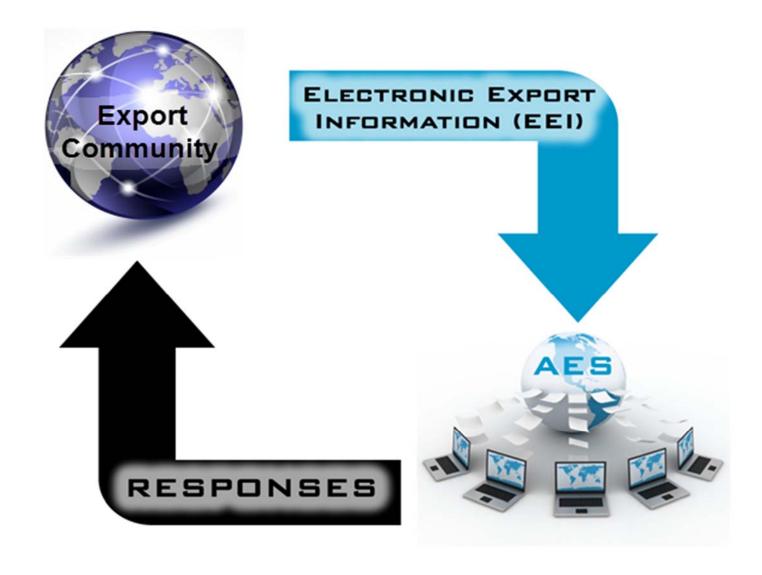
Goods Data: Classification Systems

- Harmonized System (HS)
- End-Use
- North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- Advanced Technology Products (ATP)





Goods Data: Export Collection Process







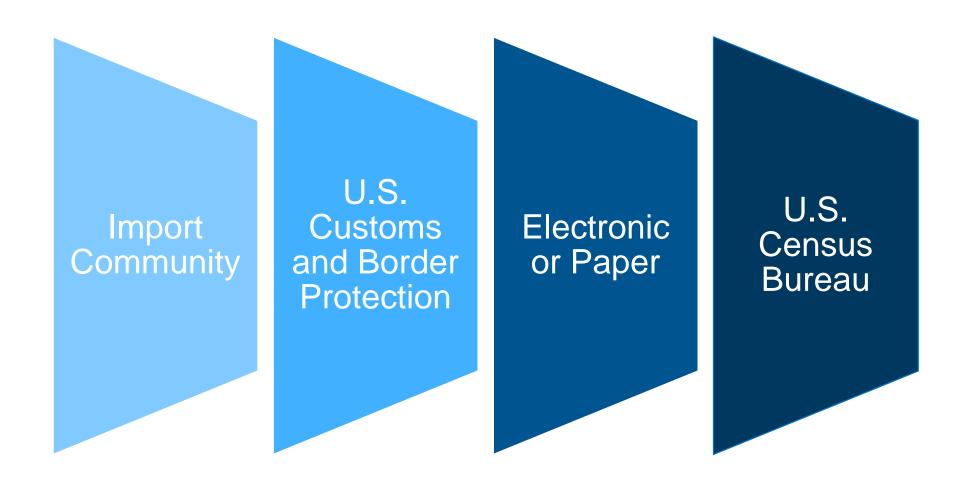
Goods Data: Canadian Data Exchange



Global Reach Blog Entry: http://globalreach.blogs.census.gov/2013/07/11/sharing-data-with-canada/



Goods Data: Import Collection Process







Trade in Goods (BOP Basis)



Census-basis goods record only the physical movement of merchandise between the U.S. and foreign countries. Adjustments are necessary to align trade statistics with Balance of Payments (BOP) concepts.

Adjustments are made to Census-basis goods to:

- Eliminate duplication
- Supplement coverage
- Value transactions according to standard definitions





Services: Definition

Services are intangible and are often tied to the production of goods and services.

Examples of Services:

- Computer services
- Accounting services
- Travel (food, gas, souvenirs)
- Intellectual property

Difficulties in Defining Services:

- Identifying recipients of services can be difficult
- Consist of diverse types of transactions
- Delivered through multiple methods

Various methods of collection/estimation are necessary





Services: Data Collection and Estimation

Surveys Administrative Data Industry Reports Partner Country Data

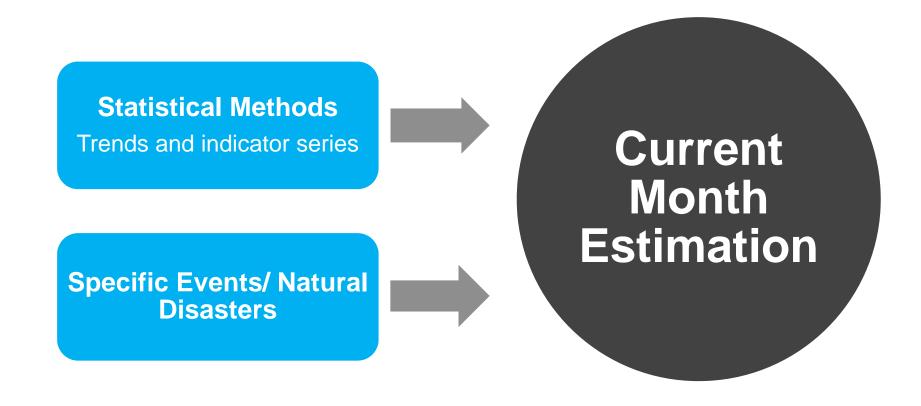
SERVICES CATEGORIES

- Travel
- Passenger Fares
- Other Transportation
- Royalties and License Fees
- Other Private Services
- Transfers Under U.S.
 Military Sales Contracts (exports) / Direct Defense Expenditures (imports)
- U.S. Government
 Miscellaneous Services





Services: Current Month Estimation







Layout

- Seasonally Adjusted
 - Exhibits 1 11
- **Chained Dollar Series**
 - Exhibits 10 and 11
- Not Seasonally Adjusted
 - Exhibits 12 18

U.S. Census Bureau U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis NEWS

U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, DC 20230

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE 8:30 A.M. EDT WEDNESDAY, JULY 3, 2013

For information on goods contact: U.S. Census Bureau: Matthew Przybocki 301-763-3148 Maria Iseman 301-763-2311 For information on services contact: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis: Technical: Edward Dozier 202-606-9559 Media: Jeannine Aversa 202-606-2649

CB 13-122, BEA 13-33, FT-900 (13-05)

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES May 2013

Goods and Services

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, through the Department of Commerce, announced today that total May exports of \$187.1 billion and imports of \$232.1 billion resulted in a goods and services deficit of \$45.0 billion, up from \$40.1 billion in April, revised. May exports were \$0.5 billion less than April exports of \$187.6 billion. May imports were \$4.4 billion more than April imports of \$227.7 billion.

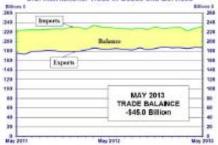
In May, the goods deficit increased \$5.0 billion from April to \$63.4 billion, and the services surplus increased \$0.2 billion from April to \$18.4 billion. Exports of goods decreased \$0.9 billion to \$130.3 billion, and imports of goods increased \$4.2 billion to \$193.7 billion. Exports of services increased \$0.4 billion to \$56.8 billion, and imports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$38.4 billion.

The goods and services deficit decreased \$1.2 billion from May 2012 to May 2013. Exports were up \$2.8 billion, or 1.5 percent, and imports were up \$1.6 billion, or 0.7 percent.

Goods (Census Basis)

The April to May decrease in exports of goods reflected decreases in consumer goods (\$1.2 billion); industrial supplies and materials (\$0.9 billion); and foods, feeds, and beverages (\$0.1 billion). Increases occurred in capital goods (\$0.8 billion); automotive vehicles, parts, and engines (\$0.3 billion); and other goods (\$0.2 billion).

U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services



The April to May increase in imports of goods reflected increases in industrial supplies and materials (\$1.0 billion); consumer goods (\$1.0 billion); automotive vehicles, parts, and engines (\$0.8 billion); other goods (\$0.5 billion); foods, feeds; and beverages (\$0.4 billion); and capital goods (\$0.3 billion).

Exports of goods were virtually unchanged from May 2012 to May 2013. Decreases occurred in feeds, feeds, and beverages (\$1.7 billion) and industrial supplies and materials (\$1.0 billion). Increases occurred in automotive vehicles, parts, and engines (\$0.9 billion); other goods (\$0.6 billion); consumer goods (\$0.6 billion); and capital goods (\$0.5 billion).

NOTE: Total goods data are reported on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Commodity and country data for goods am on a Consus basis Monthly statistics are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. For information on data sources and definitions, see the information section on page A-1 of this release at www.consus.gov/9900 or www.bcs.gov/newsreleases/international/trade

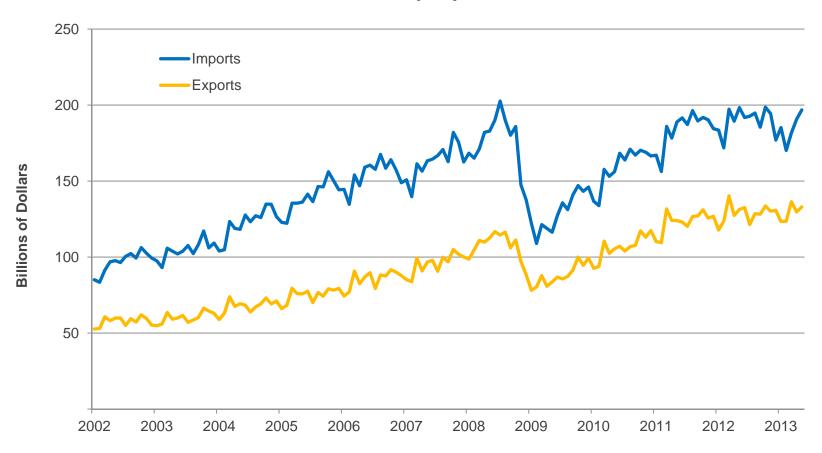




Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

U.S. Exports and Imports of Goods

Not Seasonally Adjusted



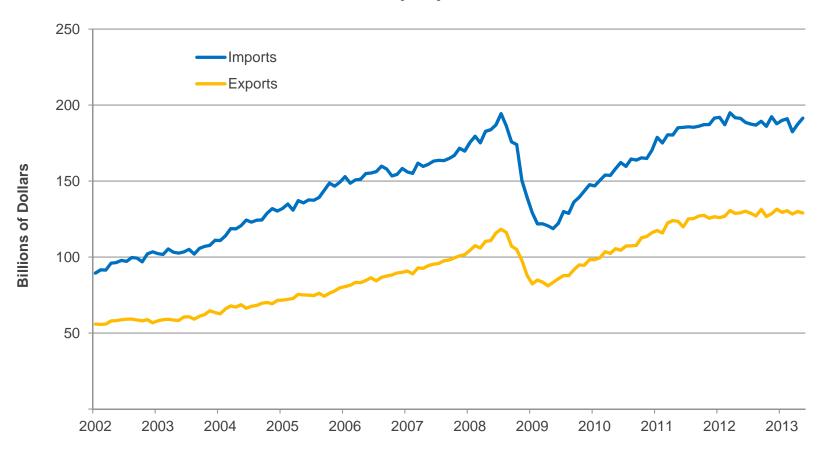




Seasonally Adjusted Data

U.S. Exports and Imports of Goods

Seasonally Adjusted

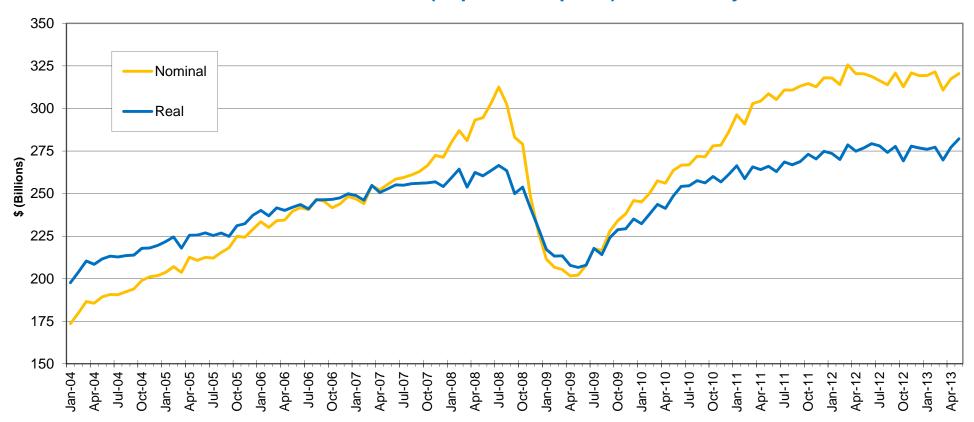






Chained Dollar Series

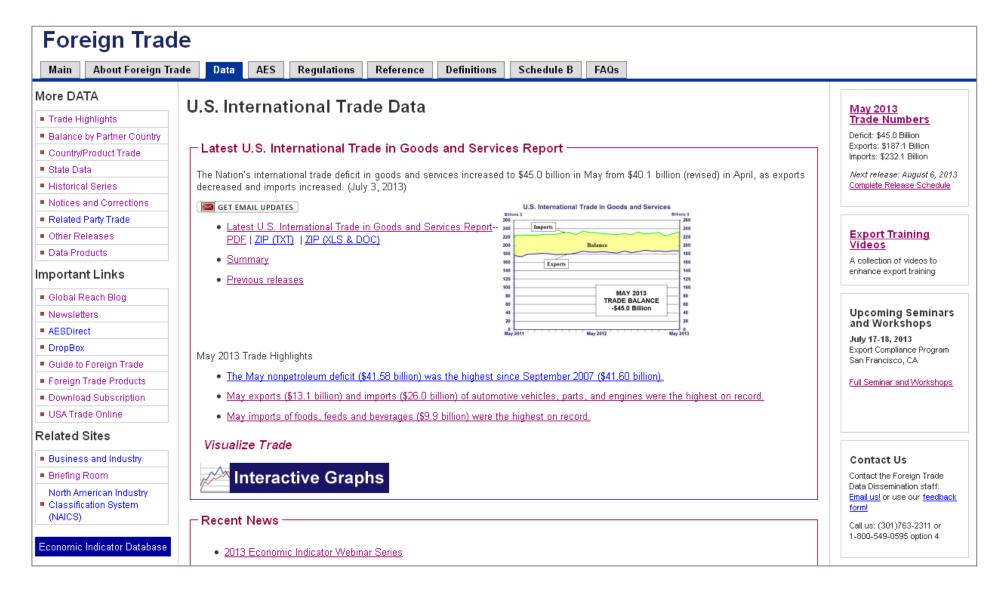
Total Trade (Exports + Imports) of Goods by Month







Census.gov/Trade







USA Trade Online: Data Availability

Data Level	HS	NAICS	Measures
District Level Annual Data 1992 – present (HS) 2002 – present (NAICS) Monthly Data 2002 – present	2-, 4-, 6- and 10- digit	3-, 4-, 5- and 6-digit	HS: Total Value, Quantity and Unit Price NAICS: Total Export Value, Domestic Export Value, Foreign Export Value, General Imports for Consumption Value, General Imports CIF Value, Imports for Consumption Customs Value, Imports for Consumption CIF Value, and Balance of Trade
Port Level Annual and Monthly Data 2003 – present	2-, 4- and 6-digit	N/A	Total Value, Vessel Value, Vessel SWT, Air Value, Air SWT, Containerized Vessel Value and Containerized Vessel SWT
State Level Annual and Monthly Data Exports 2002 – present Imports 2008 – present	2-, 4-, 6-digit	3- and 4-digit	Total Value, Vessel Value, Vessel SWT, Air Value, Air SWT, Containerized Vessel Value and Containerized Vessel SWT

usatrade.census.gov





Trade as an Input to Key Economic Statistics

International Trade in Goods and Services

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

International Transactions Accounts

Receipts and Payments of Income

Net Current Transfers

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Capital Transactions

Changes in Financial Assets and Liabilities

Gross Domestic Product

Consumption

Investment

Government Spending

Net Exports (Exports – Imports)





Additional Information



- Export training videos
- Webinars
 - www.census.gov/econ/webinar

- Global Reach Blog
 - globalreach.blogs.census.gov
- BEA's Blog
 - blog.bea.gov





America's Economy: Mobile App

Indicators Available:

- Advance Monthly Retail Sales
- Advance Report Durable Goods
- Business Inventories
- Construction Spending
- Consumer Price Index *
- Homeownership Rate
- International Trade
- Manufacturers' Goods
- Monthly Wholesale
- New Residential Construction

- New Residential Sales
- Nonfarm Payroll*
- Personal Income
- Producer Price Index *
- QFR–Manufacturing
- QFR–Retail Trade
- Quarterly Services Survey
- Real Gross Domestic Product
- Unemployment Rate



www.census.gov/mobile

Available for iPhone, iPad, and Android devices





^{*}Newly Added July 16, 2013

For More Information

Goods:

- Census Foreign Trade Division Call Center: 800-549-0595
 - Option 1 AES Assistance
 - Option 2 Commodity Classification Assistance
 - Option 3 Regulations Assistance
 - Option 4 Data Dissemination Branch
- Fax: 301-763-8835 (secure)
- Email: ftd.data.dissemination@census.gov
- Web site: <u>www.census.gov/trade</u>

Services:

- BEA's Balance of Payments Division: 202-606-9545
- Email: <u>internationalaccounts@bea.gov</u>
- Web site: www.bea.gov/international





2013 Webinar SERIES



Questions & Answers Session





Upcoming Webinars

Advance Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services (MARTS)

The Advance Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services is the earliest available monthly estimates of broad-based retail trade activity and consumer spending. The survey provides reliable measures of current economic activity that are essential to an objective assessment of the need for, and impact of, a wide range of public policy decisions.

August 20, 2013 @ 1:00 PM EDT

Quarterly Services Survey (QSS)

The Quarterly Services Report is the only source of service industry indicator performance providing estimates of revenue for selected service industries, source-of-revenue estimates for a subset of industries, estimates of total operating expenses from tax-exempt firms in industries that have a large not-for-profit component, as well as estimates of inpatient days and discharges for hospital services.

September 11, 2013 @ 1:00 PM EDT



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